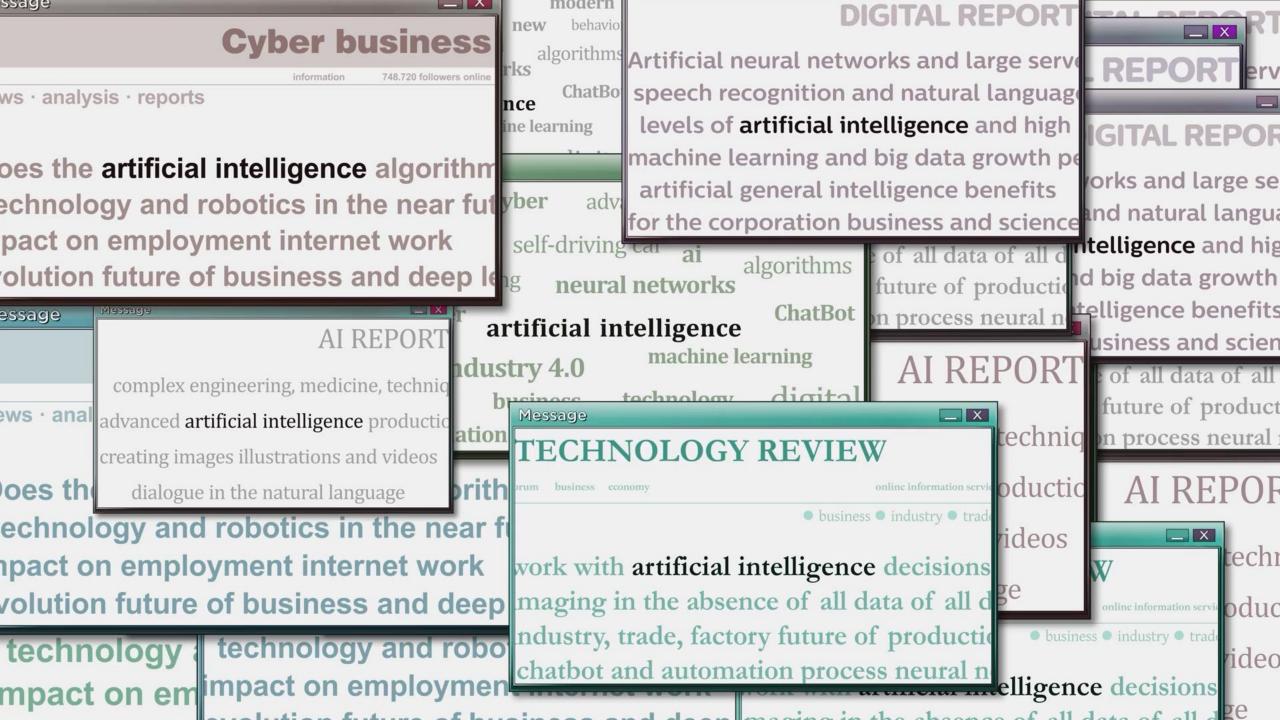
F

Al in Cybersecurity

Mindaugas Ruginis

Systems Engineer MSSP,

Team Lead Baltics

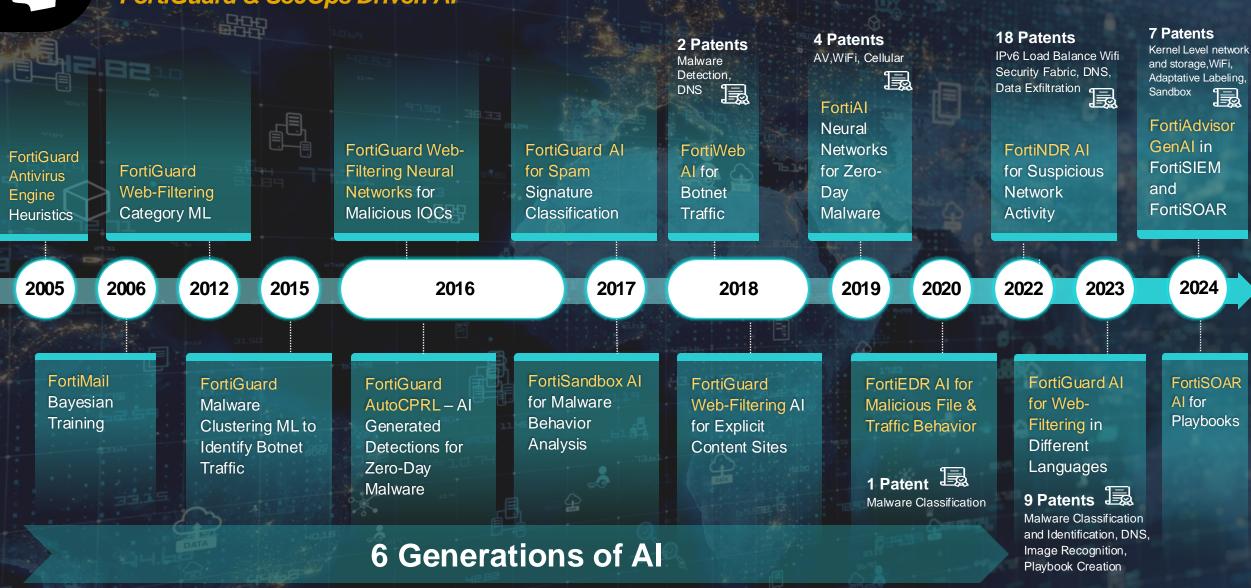


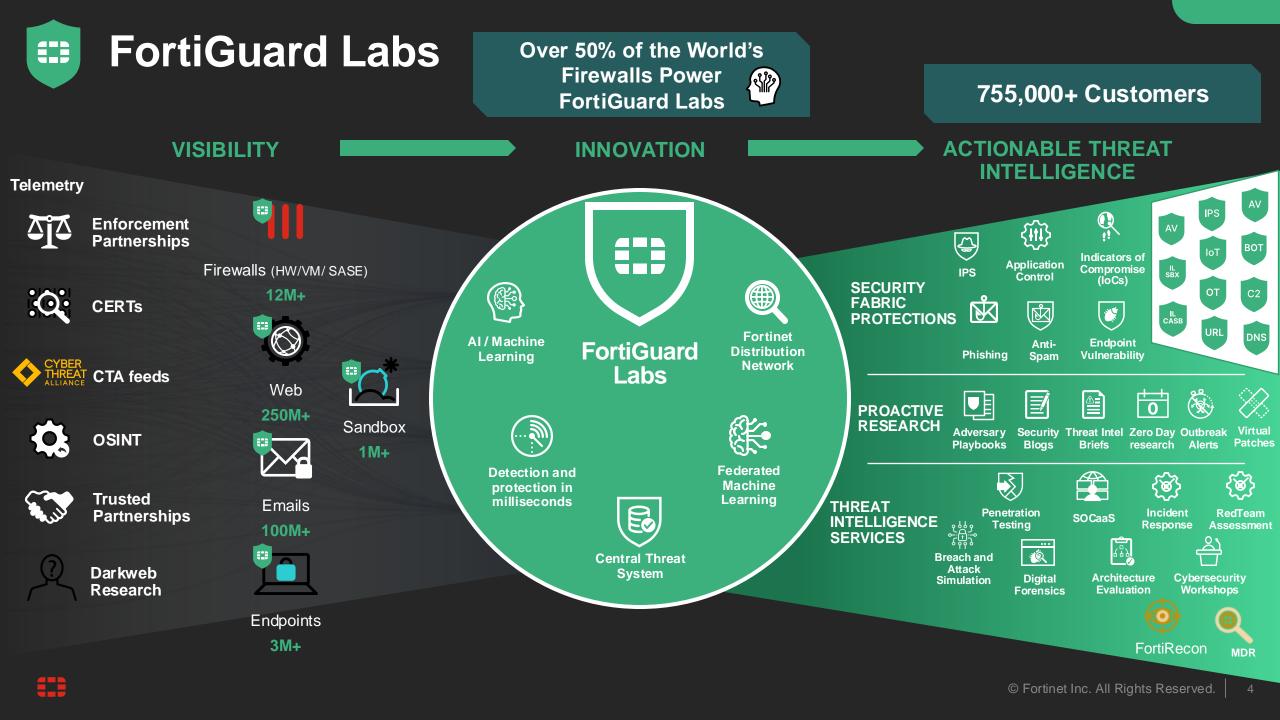


Decades of Innovation FortiGuard & SecOps Driven Al

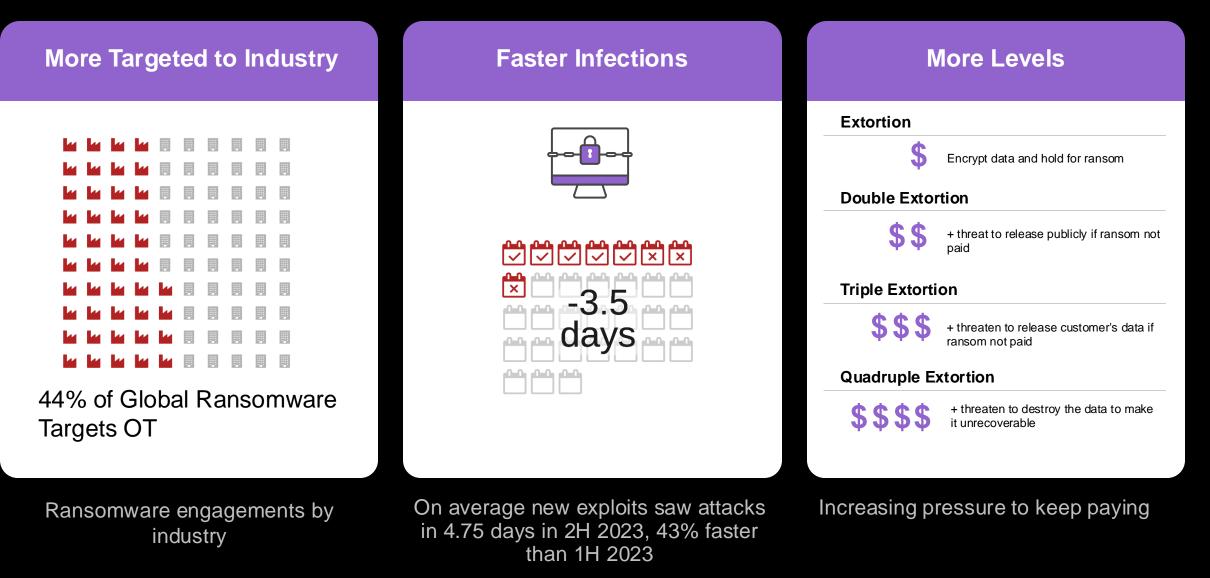
182
FortiGuard Patents

42
A.I. Patents



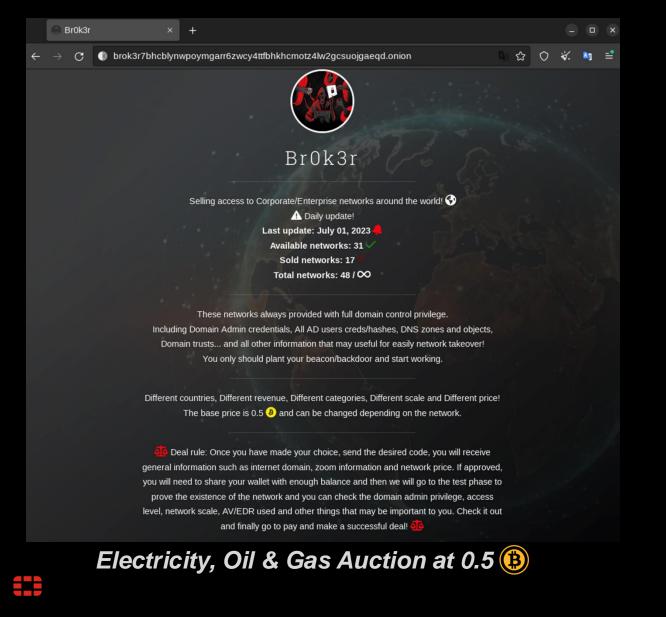


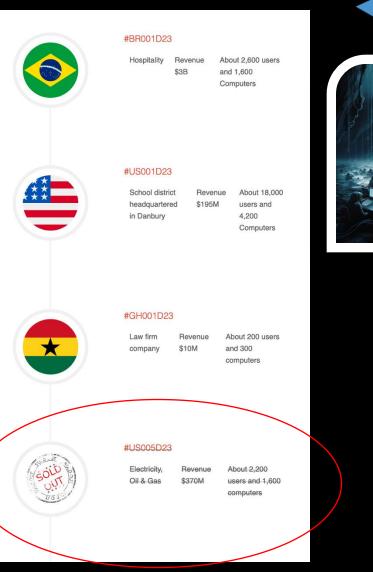
Ransomware & Wipers



For Sale: Initial Access Brokers

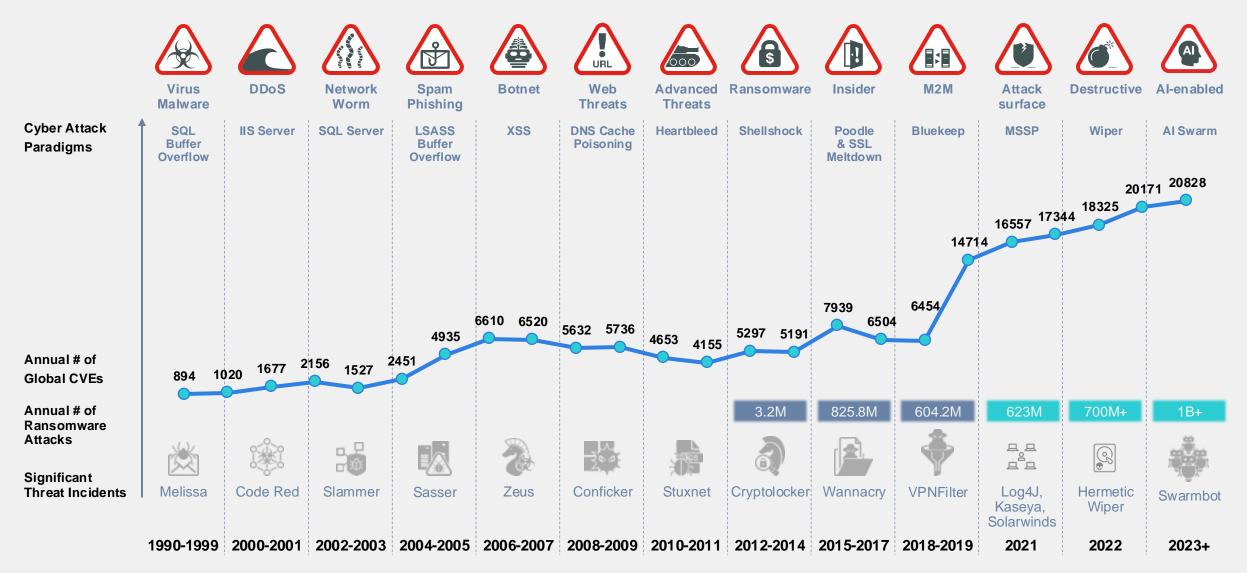
Initial Access Brokers







Hackers Leveraging AI to Attack



What's wrong?

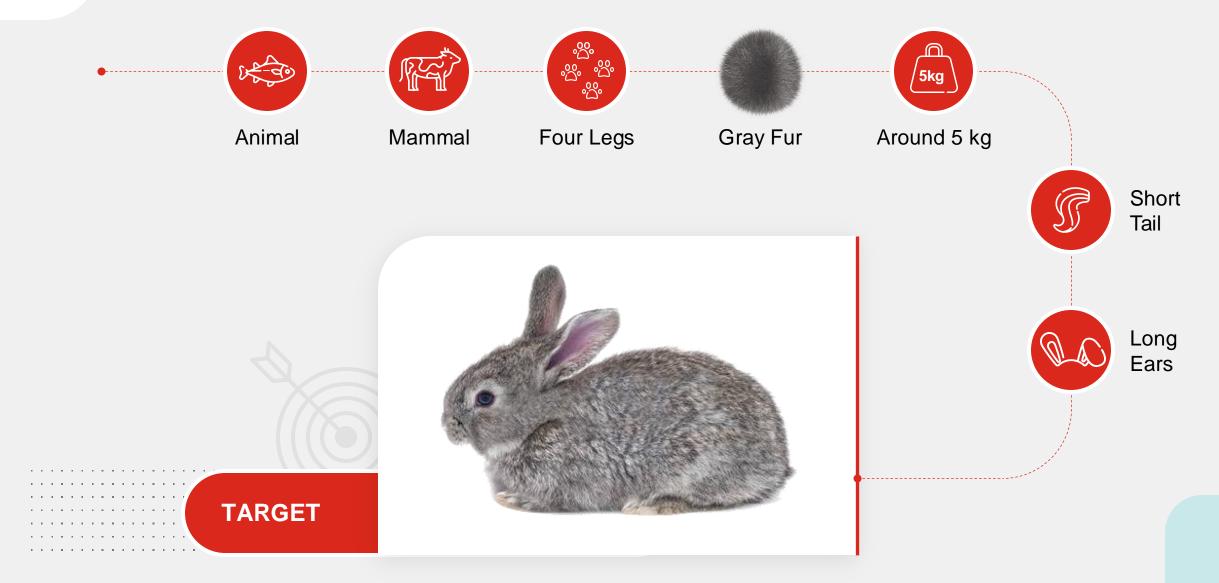


Publish Poisoned Dataset MITRE AML. T0019

Mobile Phone Farms

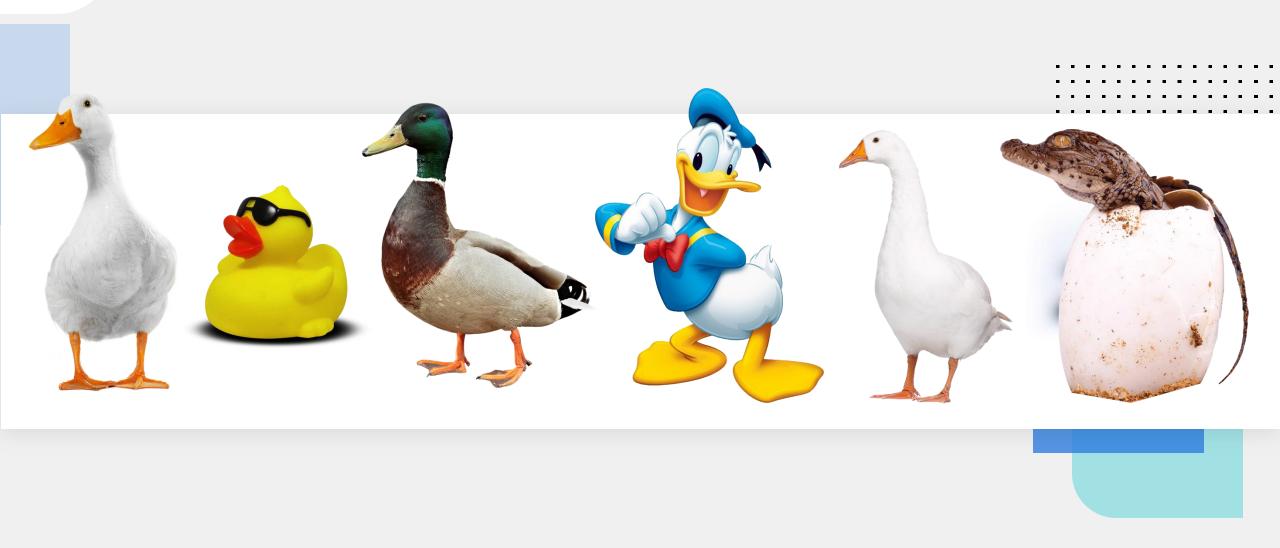


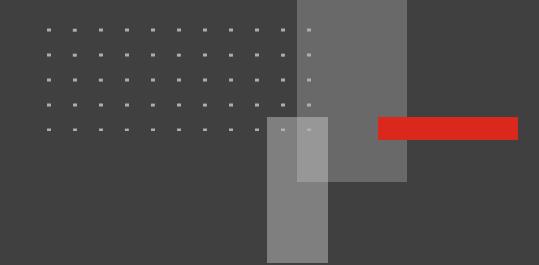
Machine Learning Quiz



© Fortinet Inc. All Rights Reserved.

Artificial Intelligence - Challenges

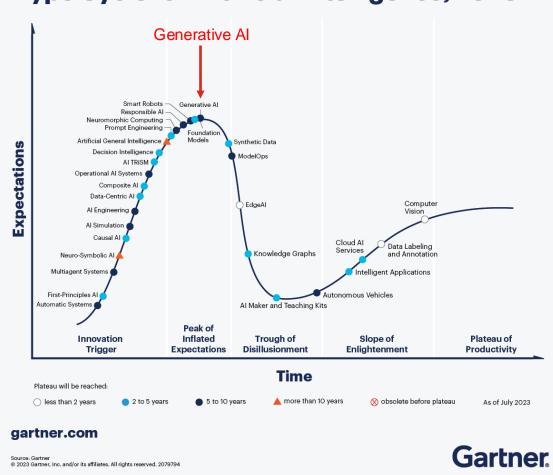




Beyond the Hype

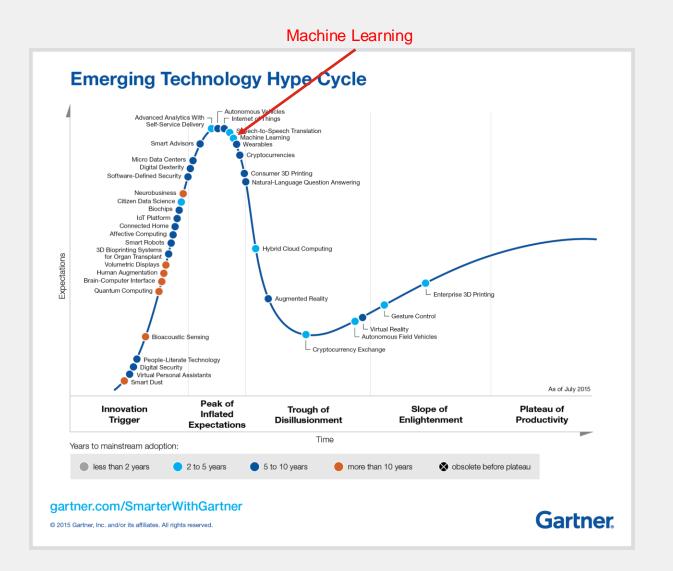
Harnessing AI for greater value and efficient services

2023 Gartner Hype Cycle for AI



Hype Cycle for Artificial Intelligence, 2023

2015 Gartner Hype Cycle



Machine Learning



000

Supervised machine learning

- Train using "labelled" data
- System learns to identify objects

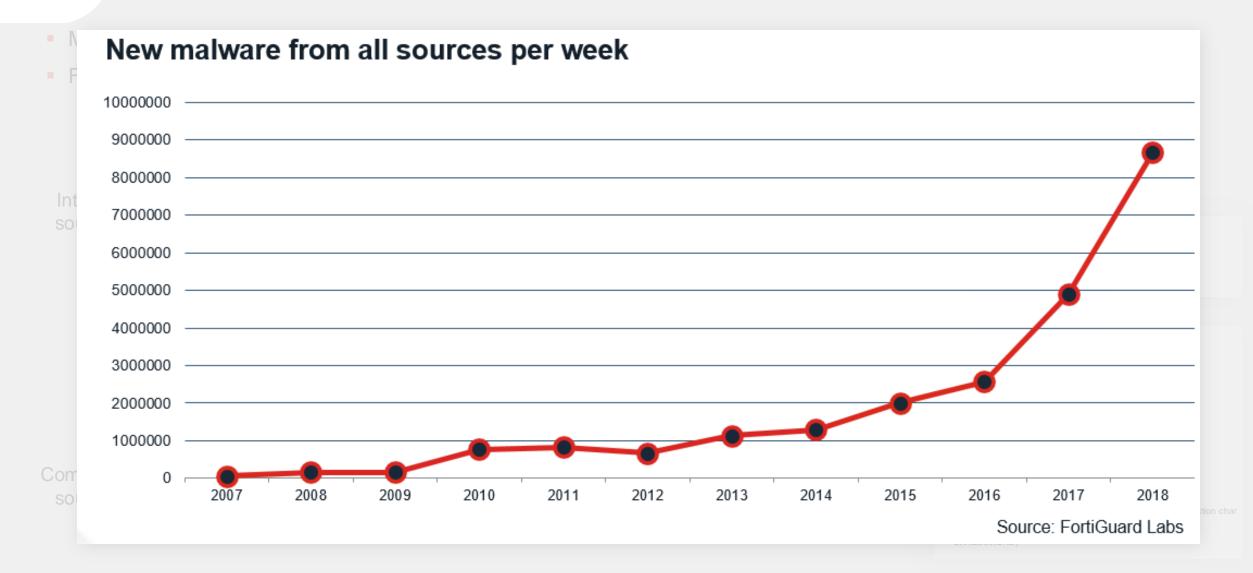




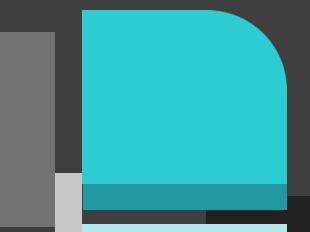
- Establish a baseline behaviour
- Trigger when behaviour does not conform to baseline



FortiGuard Malware Processing Cycle



Beyond Machine Learning



Intelligent Machines

Broadly defined

Artificial Intelligence

Machine Learning

Deep Learning

LLMs

Pattern Recognition

Learning general patterns from data

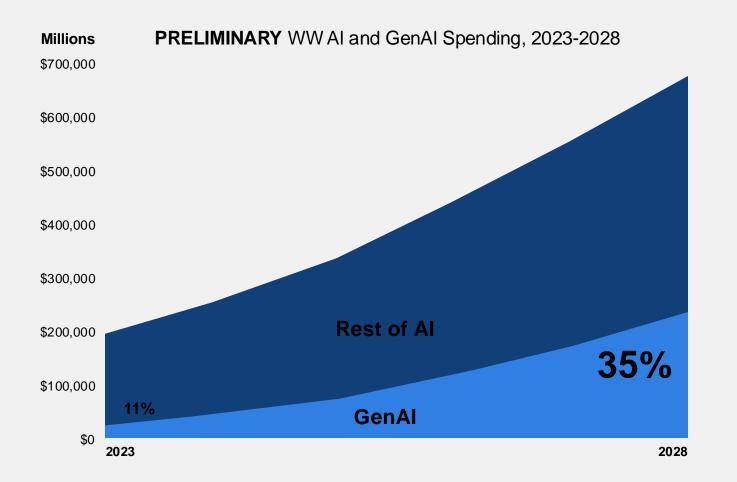
Neural Networks

Learning general patterns in **unstructured** data (i.e. images, text, audio, etc.)

Large Language Models

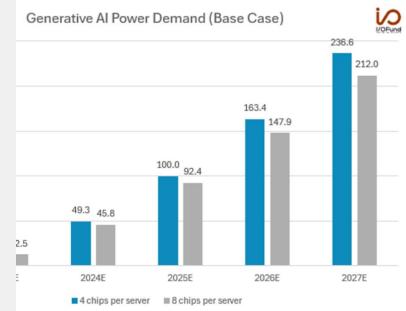
Learning to understand natural language (i.e. text)

GenAl Is a Small, but Growing, Segment of a Much Bigger Opportunity



In 2028 \$625 billion total WW AI market of which \$215 billion will be GenAI

AI comes with cost



or a nearly 5x increase in generative AI power demand over the next three



On average, a ChatGPT query needs nearly 10 times as much electricity to process as a Google search. In that difference lies a coming sea change in how the US, Europe, and the world at large will consume power — and how much that will cost.

1 11 111

... .

Forbes

AI Power Consumption: Rapidly Becoming Mission-Critical

 Beth Kindig Contributor ©
 Follow

 Free stock tips and stock research newsletter at
 Follow

 https://io-fund.com
 Jun 20, 2024, 04:13pm EDT

G Big Tech is spending tens of billions quarterly on AI accelerators, which has led to an exponential increase in power consumption. Over the past few months, multiple forecasts and data points reveal soaring data center electricity demand, and surging power consumption. The rise of generative AI and surging GPU shipments is causing data centers to scale from tens of thousands to 100,000-plus accelerators, shifting the emphasis to power as a mission-critical problem to solve.



API Discovery and Protection

API Discovery using URL clustering with schema awareness, automatic schema generation, schema enforcement

FortiWeb

MACHINE LEARNING



Threat Analytics

Analyze millions of events using ML to identify common characteristics and patterns and group them into meaningful security incidents





Bot mitigation

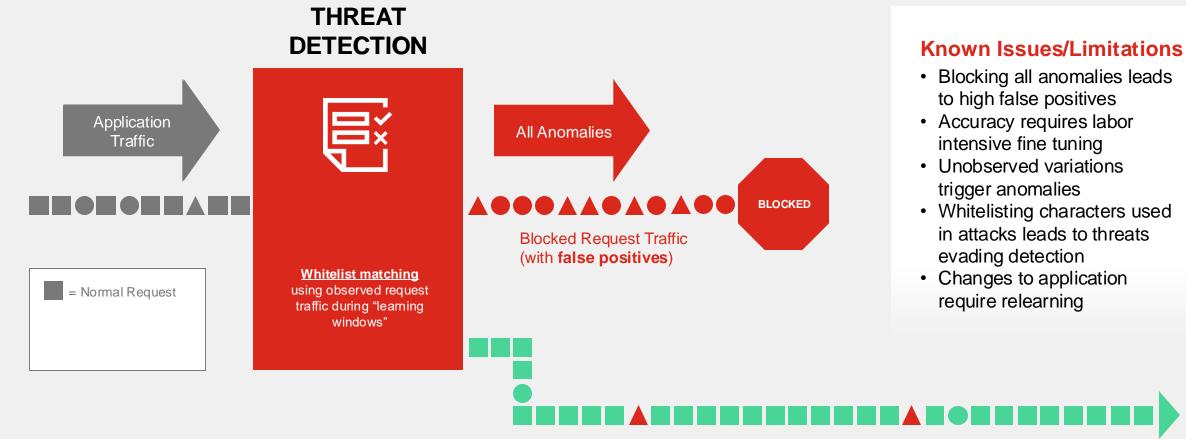
Behavioral learning using based on different traffic dimensions, automated verification using training samples



Web Protection

Zero-day attack protection using two-layer solution , Anomaly verification, continuous learning

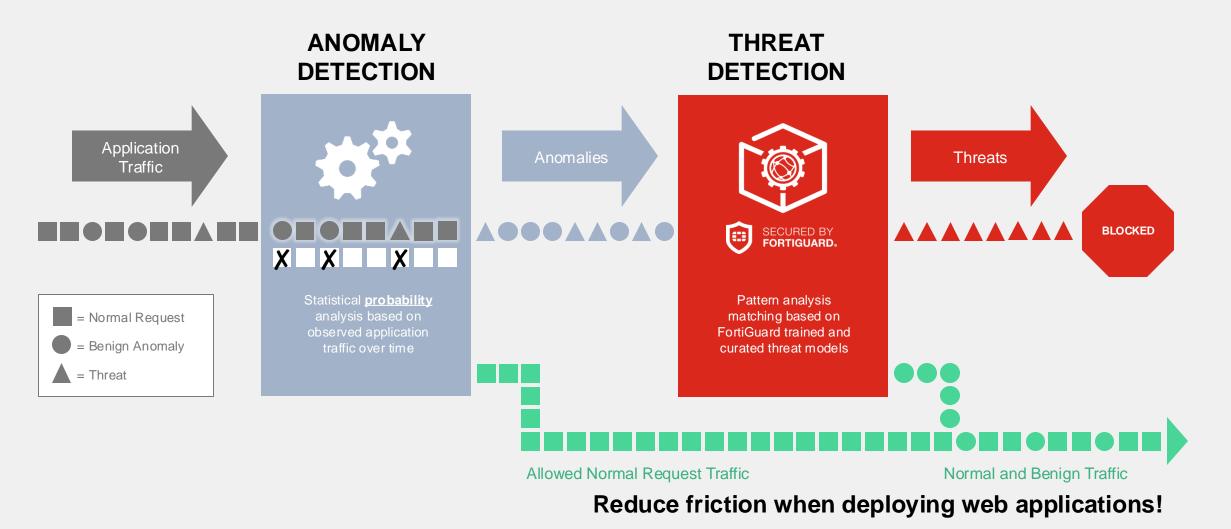
Traditional WAF Application Learning Detection



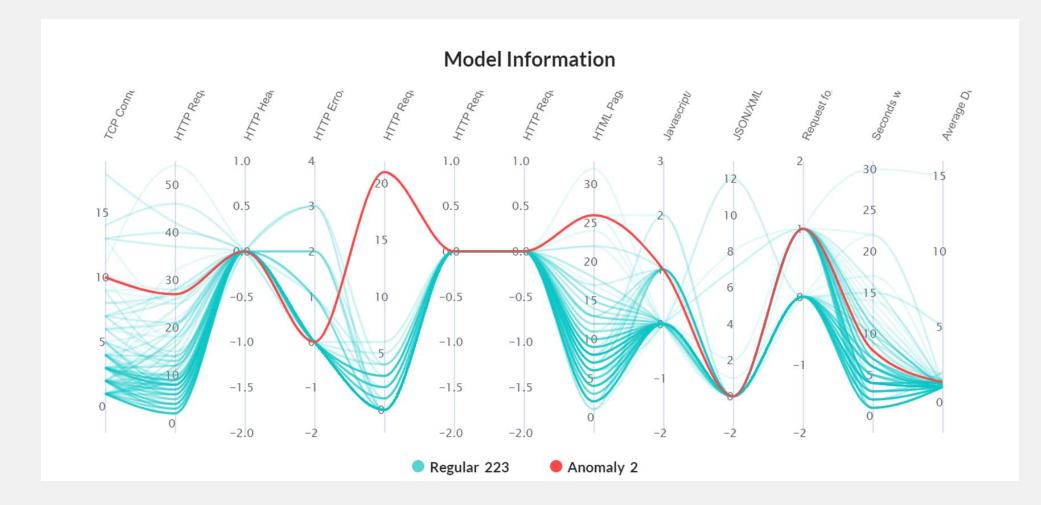
Allowed Request Traffic (with false negatives)

© Fortinet Inc. All Rights Reserved.

FortiWeb Employs Two Layers of Machine Learning



ML – Machine Learning





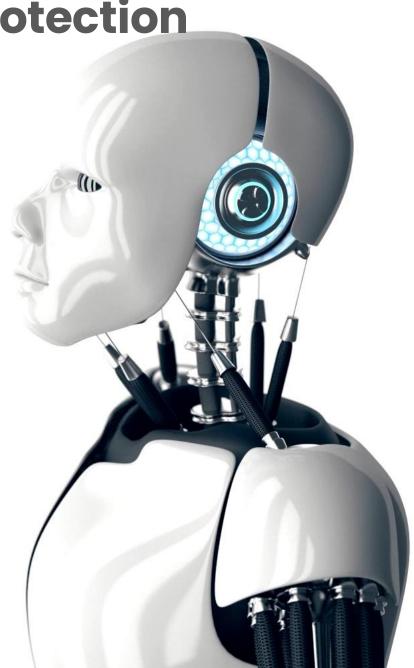
FortiGuard Advanced Bot Protection

"To detect and mitigate sophisticated bots using behavioral analysis and deep learning algorithms."



- Fraud
- Data theft/ ATO
- Spam
- Web Scraping
- Denial of Service

- Negative brand image
- Financial losses
- Regulatory fines
- Customer churn



Bot Attacks Cost, Immediately!

C What's On Music & Nightlife In The News

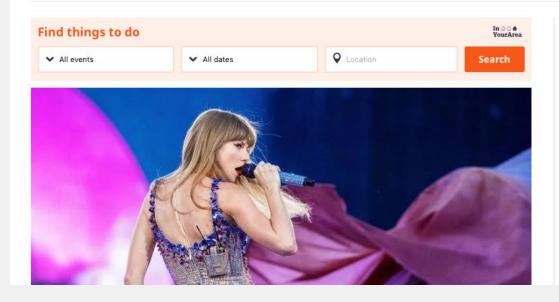
Taylor Swift fans fume as 'bot message' leaves them unable to access ticket sale

Multiple fans have taken to social media to complain after being denied access to the AXS website v buy tickets after being 'identified as a potential bot'

This article contains affiliate links, we will receive a commission on any sales we generate from it. Learn more

WHAT'S ON By Catherine Addison-Swan

13:08, 18 JUL 2023 UPDATED 14:56, 2 AUG 2023



5 6	Nike Shoe Bot https://www.nikeshoebot.com **
osite v	NikeShoeBot Sneaker Bot Shoe Bot Automatically Buy
	Having been in this game for over 8 years, we know that a sneaker bot is the only way to get
	limited-edition sneakers at retail. NSB is the first sneaker bot to
Bookma	Best Nike Bots \cdot Nike Bot Protection \cdot How Much Do Sneaker Bots \cdot Proof It Works

Around 600,000 of the supermarket's 12 million loyalty program members have been warned about a cyberattack.

U.K. supermarket giant Tesco is warning on a credential-stuffing attack that potentially affects 600,000 members of its Clubcard loyalty program.

It said that it detected cybercriminals trying out different name and password combos, gleaned from a database of stolen usernames and passwords for other services, on Clubcard accounts. The efforts were partially successful, it said, so out of an abundance of caution, it is replacing cards and requiring shoppers to set up new credentials.

Machine Learning for Anomaly Detection

ATTACKS/THREATS				
BOTNETS, MALICIOUS HOSTS, ANONYMOUS PROXIES, DDOS SOURCES	IP REPUTATION	$\widehat{\mathfrak{G}}$		
APPLICATION LEVEL DDOS ATTACKS	DDOS PROTECTION			
IMPROPER HTTP RFC	PROTOCOL VALIDATION			bu
KNOWN APPLICATION ATTACK TYPES	ATTACK SIGNATURES		TION	Scori
VIRUSES, MALWARE, LOSS OF DATA	ANTIVIRUS/DLP	8	CORRELATION	reat (
FORTIGATE AND FORTISANDBOX ATP DETECTION	FABRIC INTEGRATION	III æ	CORI	User Threat Scoring
SCANNERS, CRAWLERS, SCRAPERS, CREDENTIAL STUFFING	BOT MANAGEMENT	۲		Ns
API GATEWAY, SCEHMA VALIDATION, JSON/XML LIMITS, XML ENTITIES	API PROTECTION	Ð		
ZERO DAY ATTACKS WITH MACHINE LEARNING	ANOMALY DETECTION	∞ 🖗		
APPLICATION				

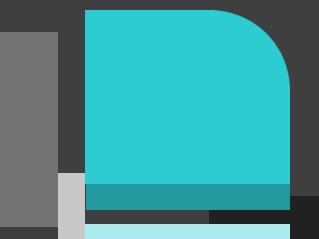


Machine Learning based anomaly detection learns how your users interact with your application, delivering both improved threat detection and reducing the false positives that drive administrative overhead.

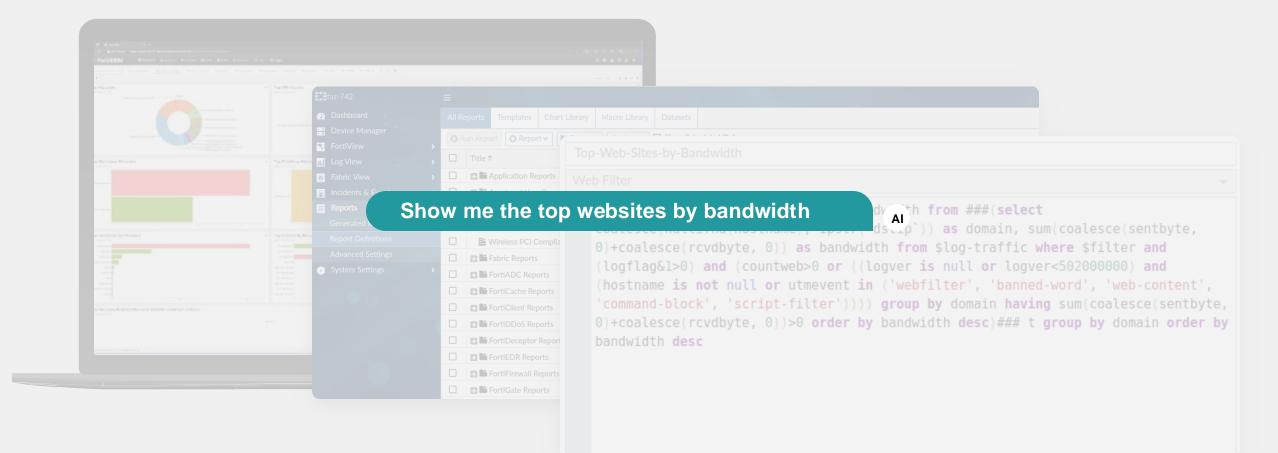
FortiAl

Why work harder when you can work smarter?





Generative Al



FortiAl: Generative Al and More



The Dragonfly (Energetic Bear) group is known to use a variety of MITRE ATT&CK techniques. Here is a list of some common techniques that they have been reported to use:

- 1. Spear-Phishing Attachment (T1566.001): Using targeted phishing emails with malicious attachments to gain initial access.
- 2. Exploit Public-Facing Application (T1190): Attacking vulnerabilities in internet-facing systems to gain entry into a network.
- 3. Valid Accounts (T1078): Using legitimate credentials to maintain access and move laterally withing the network.
- 4. External Remote Services (T1133): Using remote services such as VPNs to maintain access.
- 5. PowerShell (T1059.001): Using PowerShell scripts for execution of various tasks.
- 6. Credential Dumping (T1003): Acquiring user credentials to further compromise systems and maintain access

What blocking actions will help contain this incident?

Show me the latest known vulnerabilities

Create a report of events per critical incident for the last 30 days.

F

F

F

F

0

Fortinet AI: Applies AI where They Fit Best

Leverage multiple AI technologies. Leverage the large threat landscape. Leverage Fortinet platform and fabric integrations



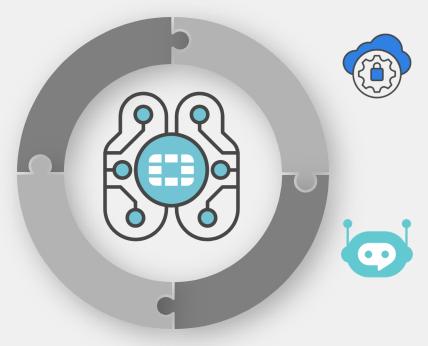
Al for Threat Detection

AI and ML to continuously train the models to improve accuracy and speed in threat detection



Al for Networking

Moving towards a self-healing network model.



AI For Data Protection

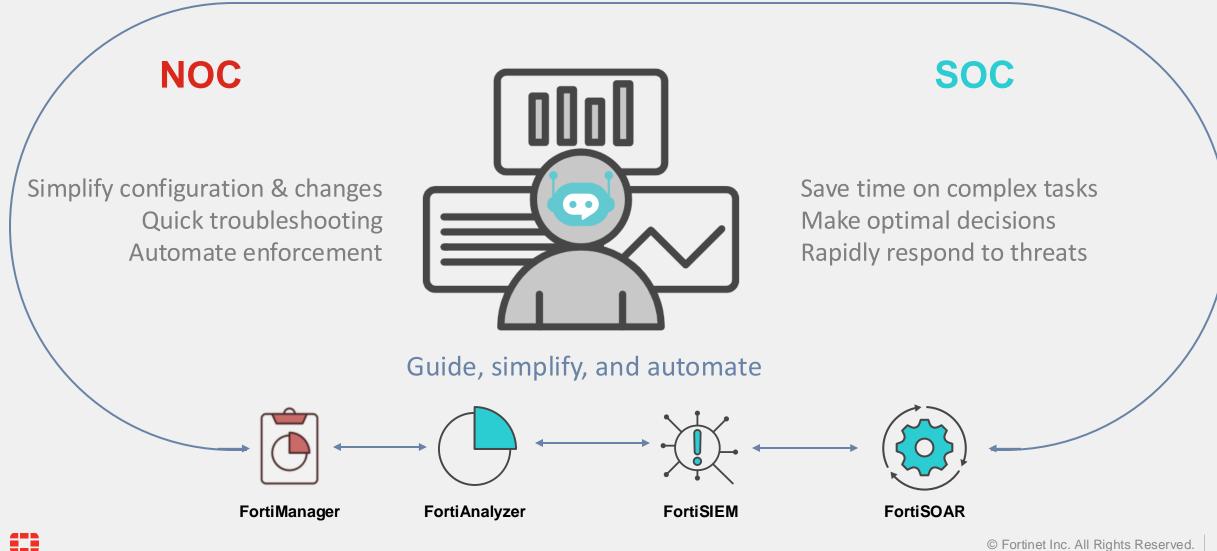
Detect and prevent data leakage when Large Language Model (LLM) deployed in cloud applications,

AI for NoC and SoC

Harness network and security operation with FortiAl Advisor in FortiSIEM, FortiSOAR, FortiManager and FortiAnalyzer

Unified by FortiAl - Autonomous Cyber Defense

FortiAI: Built-in GenAI capabilities for the simplified NoC and proactive SoC



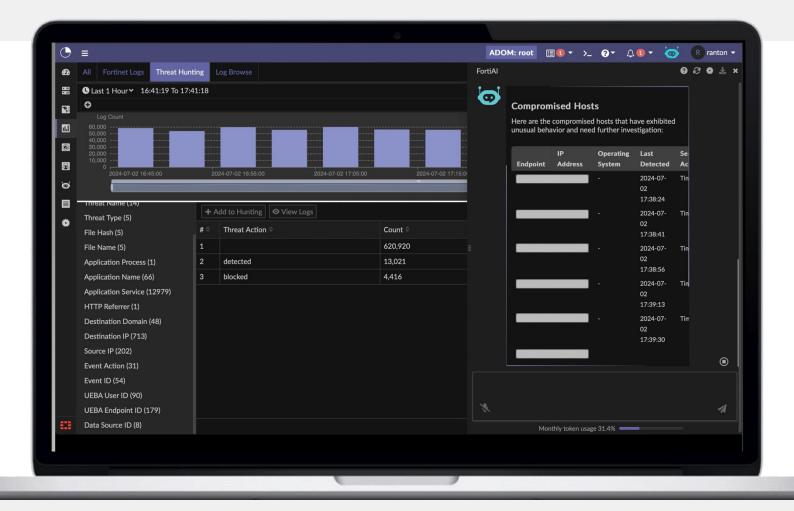
FortiAl GenAl Assistance in FortiAnalyzer & FortiManager



Increase analyst productivity and narrow the skills gap with Gen-AI assistance built into the user experience.

				FortiAl		, 9• ∆ ∎• © 0	R ranto
				0	Here is a summary of t last 4 hours:	he threat types detected in the	
					Threat Type	Number of Incidents	
					malware-detected	1031	
	E				ips	801	
					blocked-connection	16121	
	Ö				failed-connection	10599	
	•	Example Prompts	Al Capability		The specific threats un and ips categories are	der the malware-detected e as follows:	
+		 Corr people provide a currente of the block accurity incidents deschaft Could non-activity incidents deschaft Could non-activity incidents balantitying are avanation to our retreact balantity descend han specific and accurity an specific and accurity and balantity accurity and accurity and accurity accurate and accurate activity 	EXC and pict of all defined to a sugrest that define to include the objects, reporter and the functions Exception and to result, proved a definite second second proved a definite second second report, and results Exception provide the second second second results Exception provide the second second second results Exception provide the second second second results Exception provide to the second results Exception Exception		W32/AI.Pallas.Su Intrusion Preven ip_src_session: 52 ip_dst_session: 2 tcp_port_scan: 4 MS.SMB.Server.S	E: 1008 incidents TCItr: 9 incidents iFLItr.ransom: 8 incidents ispicious.AVEN: 6 incidents ition System (IPS): 33 incidents 10 incidents	
	e				Monthly token	usage 35.5%	4

Threat Hunting with FortiAnalyzer's GenAl Assistant FortiAl



Telemetry Analysis Turns Data into Action

Analysts can use natural language queries to retrieve log statistics based on specified filters, groupings, and time ranges.

- "Show me threats without blocking happening on risky destinations"
- "Give me the statistics of malware activities

detected today by threat name"

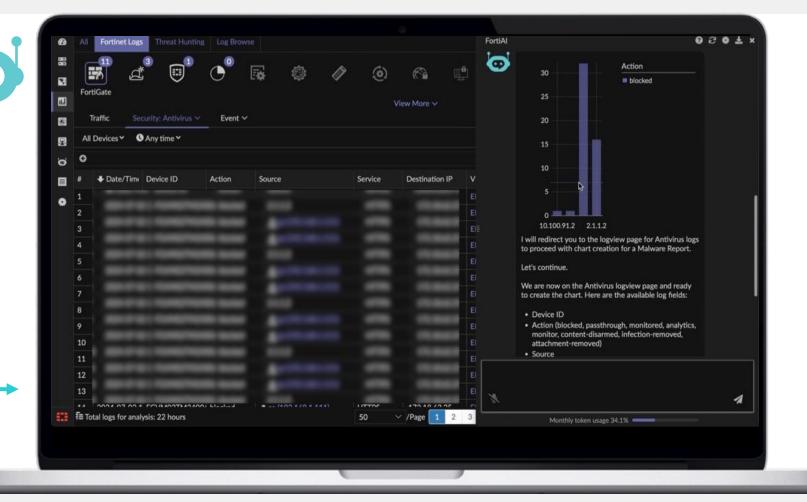
FortiAl GenAl Assistance in FortiAnalyzer

 $\bullet \bullet$

Visualize with Graphical Representations

Benefit from graphical representations and charts to make sense of log data using voice commands.

"Render a pie chart for blocked threats by destination IP" or "Show a bar chart of malware activities by threat type"



FortiAl on FortiManager

Unleash the Potential of FortiManager and Transform Network Operation

FMG-VM64-KVM		😑 🛃 Install Wizard					ADO	M: CorpA 🐻 >_ Q+ 🖓 🛛 🗧	💫 admin 👻
2 Dashboard		Template Groups	sec Tunnel SI	D-WAN BGP SD-WAN Overlay S	iystem Templates Static Route	CLI Feature Visibility			
E Device Manager		+ Create New ~	了Edit 自Dele	te 🗰 Assign to Device/Group 🚦 Mor				Search	
Device & Groups		Name =	Type 😂	Assigned to Device/Group	Variables =	Description =	Members ©	Last Modified #	•
Scripts		Pre-Run CLI Templ	ite (4) 🚯						
Provisioning Templates	1	KVM_Provision		0 Devices in Total			1	2023-09-13 09:12:33 PDT	
Firmware Templates		provision_inter	ac Jinja	0 Devices in Total	vm_interface_number	predefined script for FGT-VM		2023-08-24 19:50:36 PDT	
Monitors		split_hardware_	sw CLI	0 Devices in Total		predefined script for FGT 40F/80E/100E		2023-06-21 07:26:30 PDT	
Policy & Objects		split_hardware_	sw CLI	0 Devices in Total		predefined script for FGT 60F/90E		2023-06-21 07:26:30 PDT	
🖵 VPN Manager		CLI Template (6)							
AP Manager		BGP_Neighbor	Jin Jinja	0 Devices in Total		Jinja template for configuring BGP with d		2024-03-22 09:38:36 PDT	
FortiSwitch Manager		CorpA_BRANC	H Jinja	0 Devices in Total	branch_id	[Created by SDWAN Overlay Template: C		2024-03-22 09:58:43 PDT	
		CorpA_HUB1_0	u cu	0 Devices in Total		[Created by SDWAN Overlay Template: C		2023-07-21 12:15:36 PDT	
Extender Manager		CorpA_HUB2_0	u cu	0 Devices in Total		[Created by SDWAN Overlay Template: C		2023-07-21 12:15:36 PDT	
S FortiView		General	си	0 Devices in Total	branch_id			2023-09-08 06:59:55 PDT	
🔝 Log View		block yt	CLI	0 Devices in Total				2024-03-21 16:12:21 PDT	
Fabric View		CLI Template Grou							
🛐 Incidents & Events	, ,	CorpA_BRANC	H CLI/Jinja	0 Devices in Total	branch_id	[Created by SDWAN Overlay Template: C	General CorpA_BRANCH_CLI	2023-07-25 11:28:05 PDT	
		CorpA_HUB1_0	CLI CLI/Jinja	0 Devices in Total		[Created by SDWAN Overlay Template: C	CorpA_HUB1_CLI	2023-08-24 19:50:36 PDT	
FortiGuard		CorpA_HUB2_0	LI CLI/Jinja	0 Devices in Total		[Created by SDWAN Overlay Template: C	CorpA_HUB2_CLI	2023-08-24 19:50:36 PDT	
FERTINET									
F									

Day 0-1: Quicker Configuration with Consistency:

- GenAl-Assisted Scripting
- CLI, Jinja and VPN Advisor
- Syntex Validation and inline editing
- Save scripts and template for execution

FortiAl on FortiManager

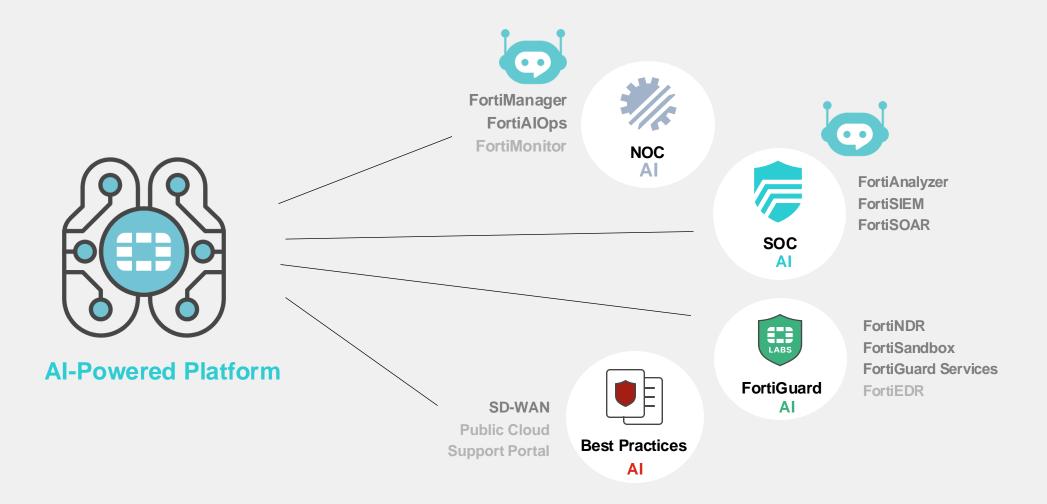
Unleash the Potential of FortiManager and Transform Network Operation

Dashboard		l,≣ Search Q			Connectivity		Device Con		Poli	cy Packa
E Device Manager		 Managed FortiGate (5) 			Connecti		Auto-Upd	5		stalled
Device & Groups Scripts Provisioning Templates Firmware Templates Monitors	:	 ♣ Br1 ♣ Br2 ▲ Cloud-Gateway ♣ HUB1 ♣ HUB2 		5 Devices		5 Devices and VDOMs		5 VDOM		lodified 🚯
Policy & Objects		Logging Devices (5) Managed FortiAnalyzer (1)	ß	dit 💼 Delete 🚽 Impo	rt Configuration	nstall 🗸 🔚 Table View 🗸	I More ♥ [] Fuli	Screen Show Cha	search	
🖵 VPN Manager		▲ FAZ		Device Name 🕀	Config Status 🕸	Host Name 🗢	IP Address 🕆	Platform =	Description =	HA Sta 🐽
时 AP Manager		Branches (2)		🛧 Br1	✓ Auto-update	Br1	192.168.100.103	FortiGate-VM64		
C FortiSwitch Manager		 CloudGateway (1) Cloud-Gateway DataCenter (2) 	o	tr2 € Br2	✓ Auto-update	Br2	192.168.100.104	FortiGate-VM64		
FortiView Log View			D	▲ Cloud-Gateway	✓ Auto-update	Cloud-Gateway	192.168.100.105	FortiGate-VM64		
Fabric View				+ HUB1	✓ Auto-update	HUB1	192.168.100.101	FortiGate-VM64		
😨 Incidents & Events 🔲 Reports			0	✿ HUB2	✓ Auto-update	HUB2	192.168.100.102	FortiGate-VM64		
FortiGuard										
System Settings										
FERTIDET										

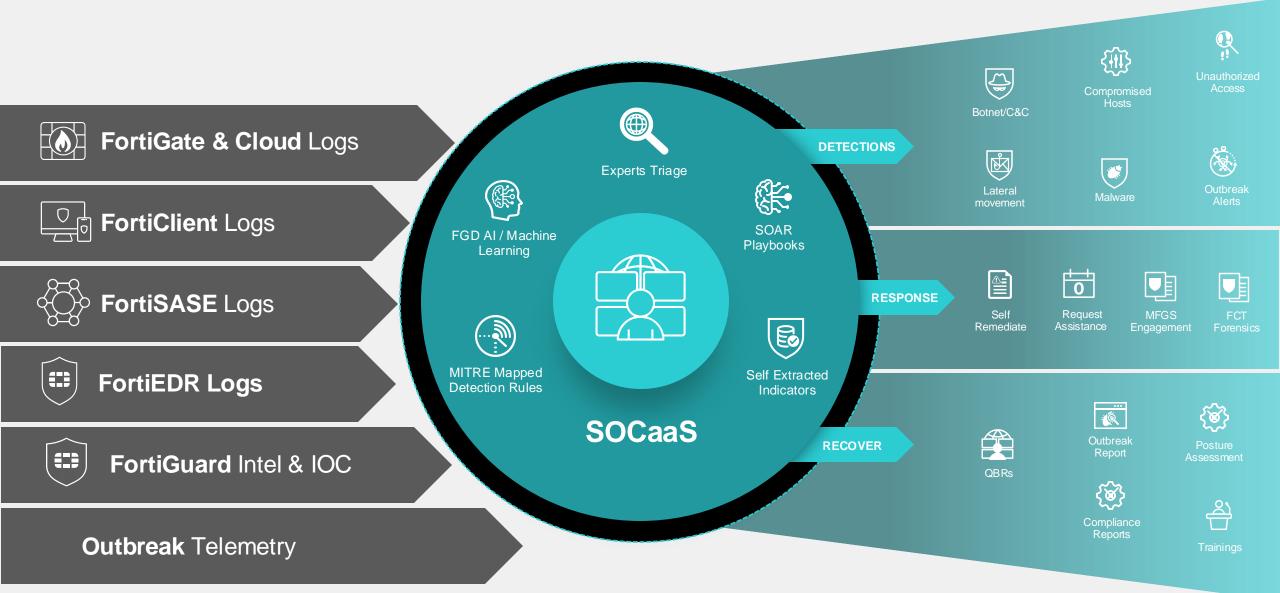
Day 2: From Re-Active to Proactive:

- IoT Device Assistant
- Drill-down on Vulnerabilities
- Recommended actions
- Reporting

Fortinet AI is a Holistic Fabric Play



What is SOCaaS?



FRINET